

ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF Efficacy Data

Code: 20349PF
INCI Name: Lactobacillus/Olive Leaf Ferment Extract
CAS #: 8003-25-0
EINECS #: 232-277-0

Type of Study	Results
<p>ORAC Assay</p>	<p>ACB Olive Leaf Extract was able to effectively inhibit growth of <i>B. subtilis</i>, and <i>P. aeruginosa</i>, whilst completely destroying Yeast, <i>S. aureus</i>, and <i>E. coli</i>.</p>
<p>Antimicrobial Challenge Test</p>	<p>As shown in figure 1, ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF exhibited antioxidant activity comparable to 200µM Trolox®, the highest standard tested. The antioxidant capacity of ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF increased as the concentration increased, as a result we can assure that its ability to minimize oxidative stress is dose dependent. ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF was designed to provide anti-oxidant and anti-microbial properties. With the present study we can confirm that this unique ingredient is not only capable of providing functional benefits but it is also capable of providing potent antioxidant benefits when added to cosmetic applications.</p>

ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF

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Anti-microbial Challenge Test

ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF was combined with water and EDTA to obtain a 3% final concentration. The following titers of microorganisms were added separately to these solutions, and quality control testing was done on the following days. This test was conducted over a period of 14 days.

Table 1 3% ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF	Initial	Day 3	Day 7	Day 14
Molds	10000	3900	6000	4700
Yeast	1000000	1400000	1500000	1500000
E. coli	3000000	500	10	10
S. aureus	2400000	450000	2400	10
B. subtilis	100000	890000	810000	600000
P. aeruginosa	8600000	510000	230000	150000

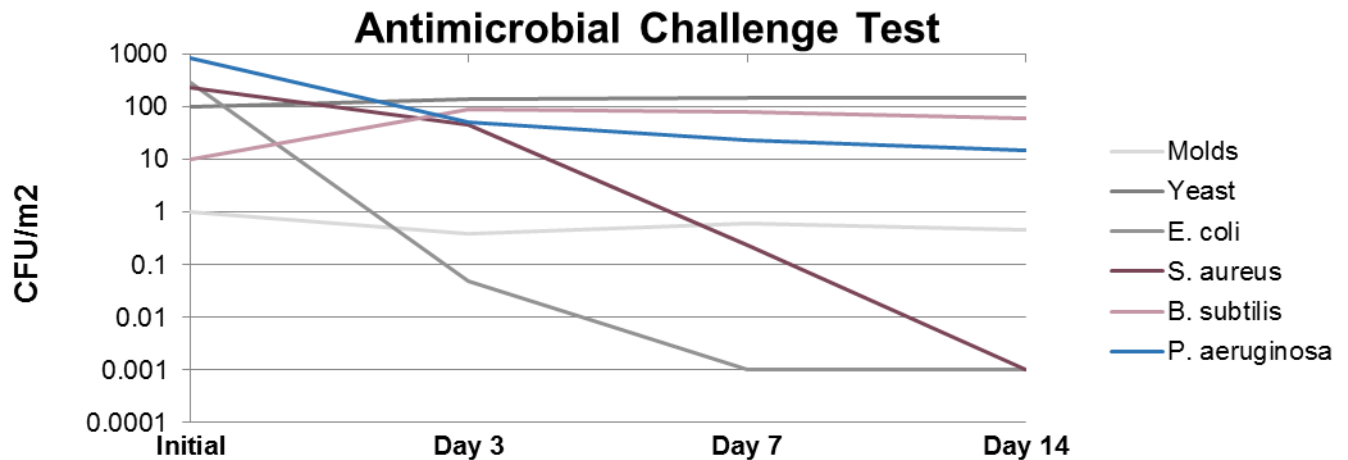


Figure 1. On Day 0, a 3% ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF solution was inoculated with the selected microorganisms.

ACB Olive Leaf Extract was able to effectively inhibit growth of *B. subtilis*, and *P. aeruginosa*, whilst completely destroying Yeast, *S. aureus*, and *E. coli*.



Oxygen Radical Absorbance Capacity (ORAC) Assay

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Tradename: ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF

Code: 20349PF

CAS #: 8001-25-0

Test Request Form #: 72

Lot #: 25389P

Sponsor: *Active Concepts, LLC; 107 Technology Drive Lincolnton, NC 28092*

Study Director: *Erica Segura*

Principle Investigator: *Meghan Darley*

Test Performed:

Oxygen Radical Absorbance Capacity (ORAC)

Introduction

Reactive oxygen species (ROS) are generated by normal cellular processes, environmental stresses, and UV irradiation. ROS are detrimental to cellular structures and functional molecules (i.e DNA, proteins, lipids) as they act as strong oxidizing agents or free radicals. The oxygen radical absorbance capacity (ORAC) assay is a standard method used to assess antioxidant capacity of physiological fluids, foods, beverages, and natural products. The assay quantitatively measures a sample's ability to quench free radicals that have the potential to react with and damage cellular components.

Oxygen Radical Absorbance Capacity (ORAC) assay was conducted to assess the antioxidant capacity of **ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF**.

Assay Principle

This assay is based upon the effect of peroxy radicals generated from the thermal decomposition of 2, 2'-azobis-2-methyl-propanimidamide dihydrochloride (AAPH) on the signal intensity from the fluorescent probe, fluorescein, in the presence of an oxygen radical absorbing substance. The degree of change is indicative of the amount of radical damage and the presence of antioxidants results in an inhibition in the free radical damage to the fluorescein. The antioxidant protection of the sample can be calculated by comparing it to a set of known standards. Trolox®, a water soluble vitamin E analog, with known antioxidant capabilities is used in this ORAC assay as the standard for measuring the antioxidant capacity of unknown substances. ORAC values, expressed in μM of Trolox® equivalents (TE), are calculated using the area under the curves (AUC) of the test product, Trolox®, and the control materials. Trolox equivalency is used as the benchmark for antioxidant capacity of mixtures since it is difficult to measure individual components.

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Materials

- A. Equipment:** Synergy H1 Microplate reader (BioTek Instruments, Winooski, VT); Gen5 software (BioTek Instruments, Winooski, VT); Pipettes
- B. Buffers:** 75mM Potassium Phosphate (pH 7.4); Deionized H₂O
- C. Reagents:** 2,2'-Azobis(2-methylpropionamide) dihydrochloride (AAPH) (153mM); 6-Hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethylchromane-2-carboxylic acid (Trolox®); Fluorescein Sodium Salt (4nM)
- D. Preparation:** Pre-heat (37°C) Synergy H1 Microplate reader; Prepare Trolox® standards, sample dilutions, fluorescein solution, and AAPH.
- E. Microtitre Plates:** Corning 96 Well Black Side/Clear Bottom Microplates

Methods

Solutions of **ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF** and Trolox® (positive control) were prepared in 75mM potassium phosphate buffer. Materials were prepared at three different concentrations/dilutions. Trolox® was used as a reference for antioxidant capacity and prepared at a concentrations ranging from 12.5µM to 200µM in 75mM potassium phosphate buffer.

For the ORAC assay, 25µL of test material and Trolox® were combined with 150µL of fluorescein in 75mM potassium phosphate buffer and incubated in the Synergy HT Microplate reader at 37°C for 30 minutes. At the end of the incubation period, 25µL of AAPH were pipetted into each well. Fluorescent measurements were then taken every 2 minutes for approximately 2 hours at an excitation wavelength of 485nm and an emissions wavelength of 520nm.

The AUC and Net AUC values of the standards and samples were determined using Gen5 2.0 Data Reduction Software using the below equations:

$$AUC = 0.5 + \frac{R2}{R1} + \frac{R3}{R1} + \frac{R4}{R1} + \dots + \frac{Rn}{R1} \rightarrow \text{Where } R \text{ is fluorescence reading}$$

$$Net\ AUC = AUC_{sample} - AUC_{blank}$$

The standard curve was obtained by plotting the Net AUC of different Trolox® concentrations against their concentration. ORAC values of samples were then calculated automatically using the Gen5 software to interpolate the sample's Net AUC values against the Trolox® standard curve. ORAC measurements for the test material were expressed in micro moles Trolox® equivalents (µMTE), where 1 ORAC unit is equal to 1 µMTE.

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Results

ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF exhibited potent antioxidant activity at a 0.5% concentration.

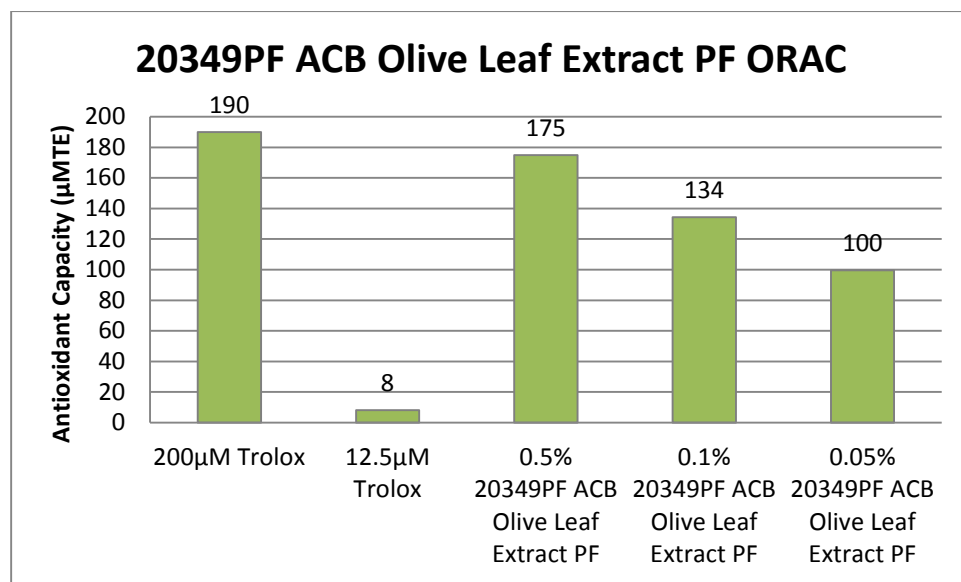


Figure 1: Antioxidant capacities

Discussion

As shown in figure 1, **ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF** exhibited antioxidant activity comparable to 200µM Trolox®, the highest standard tested. The antioxidant capacity of **ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF** increased as the concentration increased, as a result we can assure that its ability to minimize oxidative stress is dose dependent.

ACB Olive Leaf Extract PF was designed to provide anti-oxidant and anti-microbial properties. With the present study we can confirm that this unique ingredient is not only capable of providing functional benefits but it is also capable of providing potent antioxidant benefits when added to cosmetic applications.

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